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## **ABSTRACT**

### **The Risks that Threaten the Regional Equilibrium the Balance of the Power in the Arabic Gulf**

**Mohamad Asem Akbar Khuja  
Mu'tah University, 2010**

This study aims to expose the risks that threaten the regional Security of the Arabic Gulf region, reveals the concept of power equilibrium in general and in the Gulf region, in particular also exposes Some of the risks that threaten Gulf- military, economical, and Social regional Security in accordance to the existing conflict after the USSR (united Soviet Socialist Republics) Collapsed and the end of the cold war.

The study discards all risks Surrounding Gulf area as a result of the Gulf war, Also discards the conceptions of saving the Arabian regional security which is taken it as starting point to protect it's security, future, and any other challenge they could face as a result of the existing situation .

In recent years the Gulf region has witnessed a number of major regional/international developments, the most prominent of which being the war in Iraq and the crisis surrounding the Iranian nuclear program. These developments have contributed to regional instability and have undermined efforts to achieve a balance of power in the Gulf region. Furthermore, during this period local apprehensions pertaining to the national security of the Gulf Arab countries have emerged. These comprise the demographic imbalance stemming from the vast migrant labor force in the GCC states and concerns regarding the inherent threats of the rapid development being witnessed by the region owing to its increased openness to the global economy.

Internal and external threats necessitate concerted efforts to reinforce regional Gulf security via the establishment of a regional security system involving all the countries of the region as well as the cooperation and contribution of other states and international organizations. In formulating their new approach to security, the GCC states must reinforce their ability to deter intervention in their affairs by large regional neighbors and extra-regional actors. The common crises and challenges threatening the security of the Gulf countries should be a catalyst for the formulation of a unified Gulf strategy which necessitates a greater role for the GCC in achieving regional stability and fortifying the national security of its states.

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